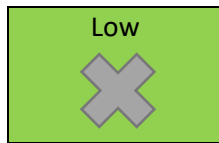


Week 4 Highlights

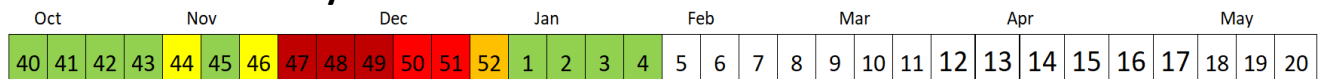
The weekly Influenza Watch summarizes the flu surveillance in the City of Cleveland. The metrics in this report include the number and percentage of emergency department visits for influenza-like illness, confirmed hospitalizations for the flu, and the deaths each week due to pneumonia and influenza.

- This week, flu activity is “Low”.
- 1.32% of emergency department visits were for flu-like illness.
- There was one confirmed cases of influenza-associated hospitalizations (IAH) that were reported this week. 463 hospitalizations due to the influenza have occurred so far this season.
- 5.17% of the deaths reported this week were due to pneumonia. There were four influenza death reported this week and 14 influenza deaths so far this season.
- Influenza A is the predominant strain. This year’s vaccine is a good match for the circulating strain of Influenza A.

Flu Intensity



Seasonal Flu Intensity

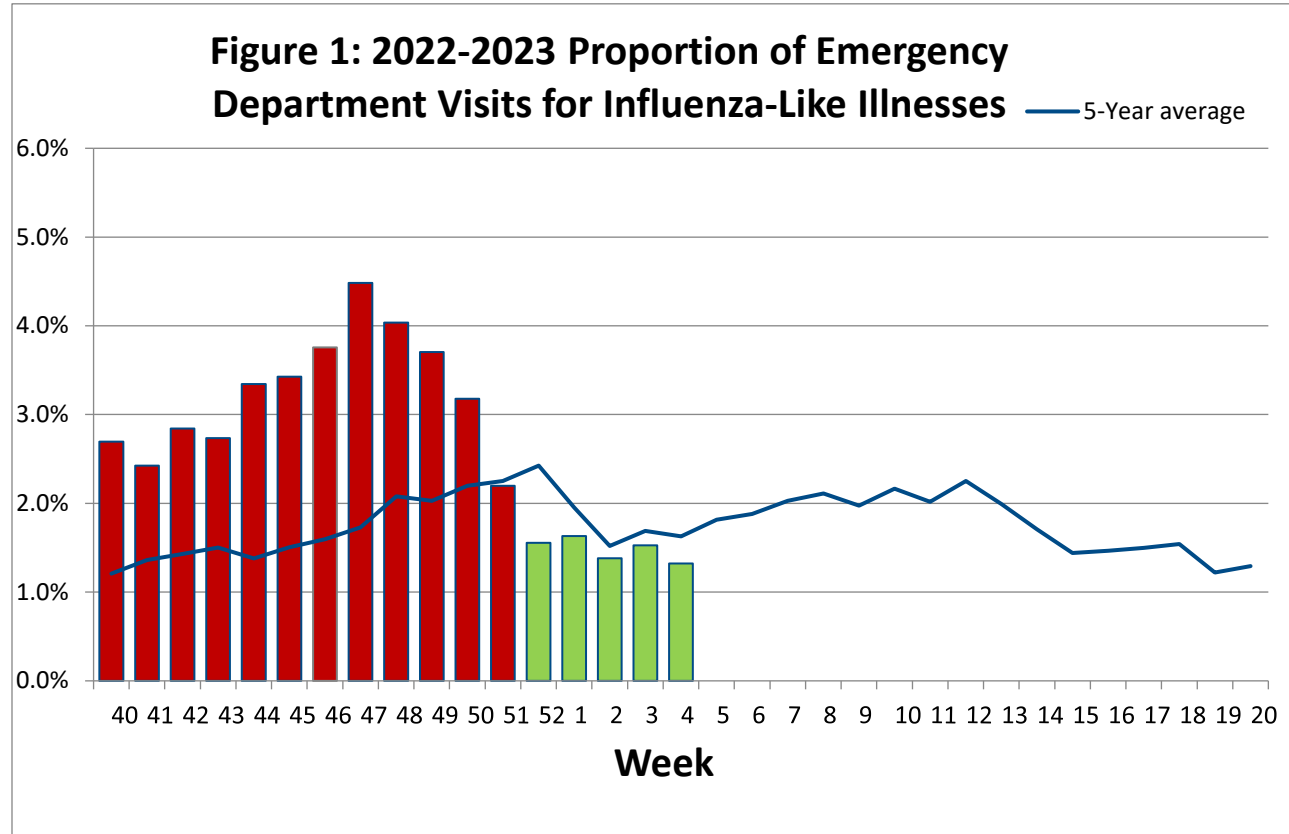


Influenza (Flu) Intensity Indicators	This Week n (%)	Activity Compared to Last Week	Season Total n (%)
Emergency Department Visits for Influenza-Like Illnesses	63 (1.32%)	-0.21%	2,489 (2.78%)
Confirmed Influenza Hospitalizations [‡]	1	-3	463
Pneumonia- & Influenza-Related Deaths	18 (5.17%)	-3	284 (5.57%)

*Deaths represent all deaths for Cuyahoga County. All other data presented are City of Cleveland-specific Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained.

The three indicators for calculating the intensity thresholds are based [on 2017 methodology from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.](#)

Influenza-Like Illnesses



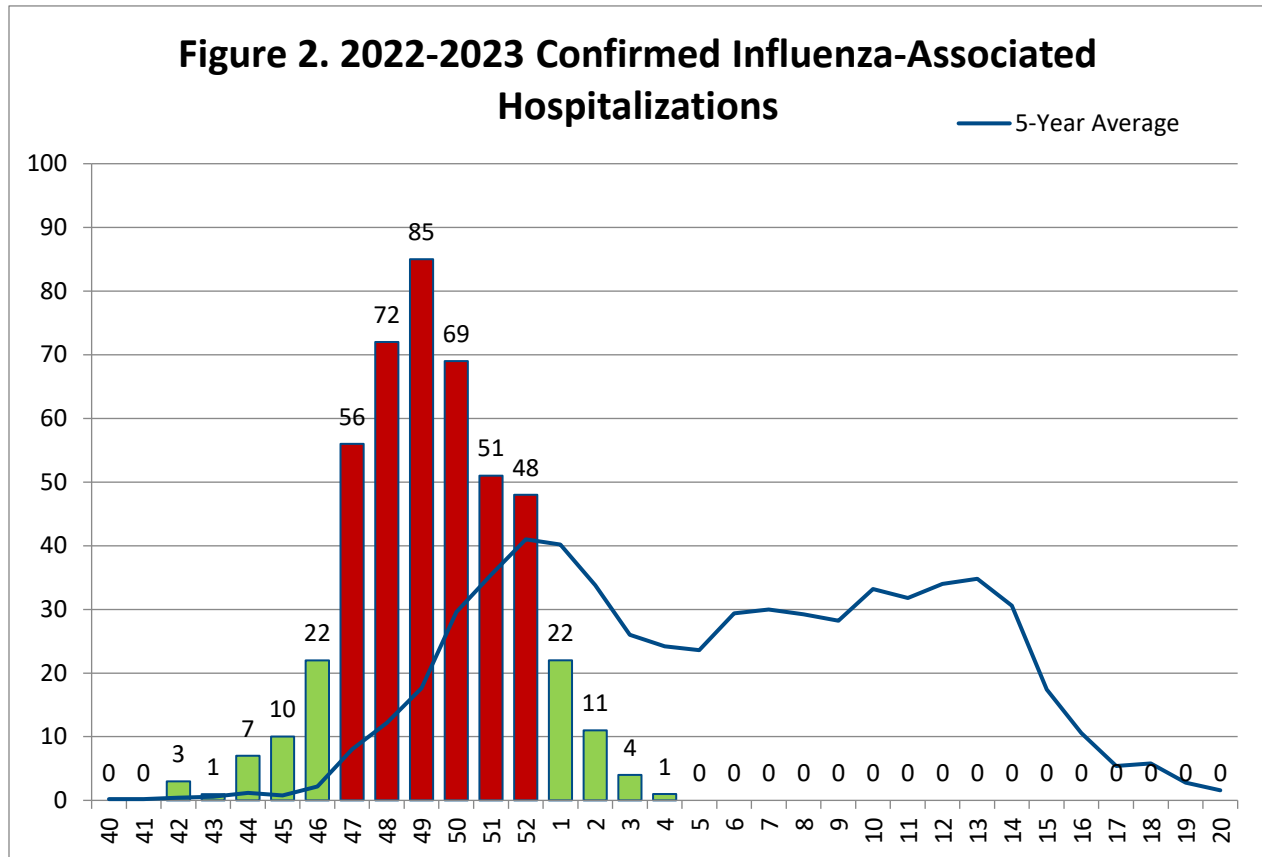
LOW < 1.88%	MODERATE 1.88% - 1.94%	HIGH 1.94% - 1.99%	VERY HIGH 1.99% <
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The proportion of emergency department visits this week for influenza-like illnesses is below the low threshold and lower than the 5-year average. This week 62% of visits were among males. Among those who made an emergency department visits for flu-like illness; 24% of visits were Black or African American individuals, 30% were among White individuals and 46% of visits were among other racial groups. 30% of visits were among Hispanic or Latin individuals. The median age this week is 5 years.

Data Source: Health Monitoring Systems: EpiCenter 3.5.18. Data extracted on 1/31/2023.
Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons

Influenza-associated Hospitalizations

Figure 2. 2022-2023 Confirmed Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

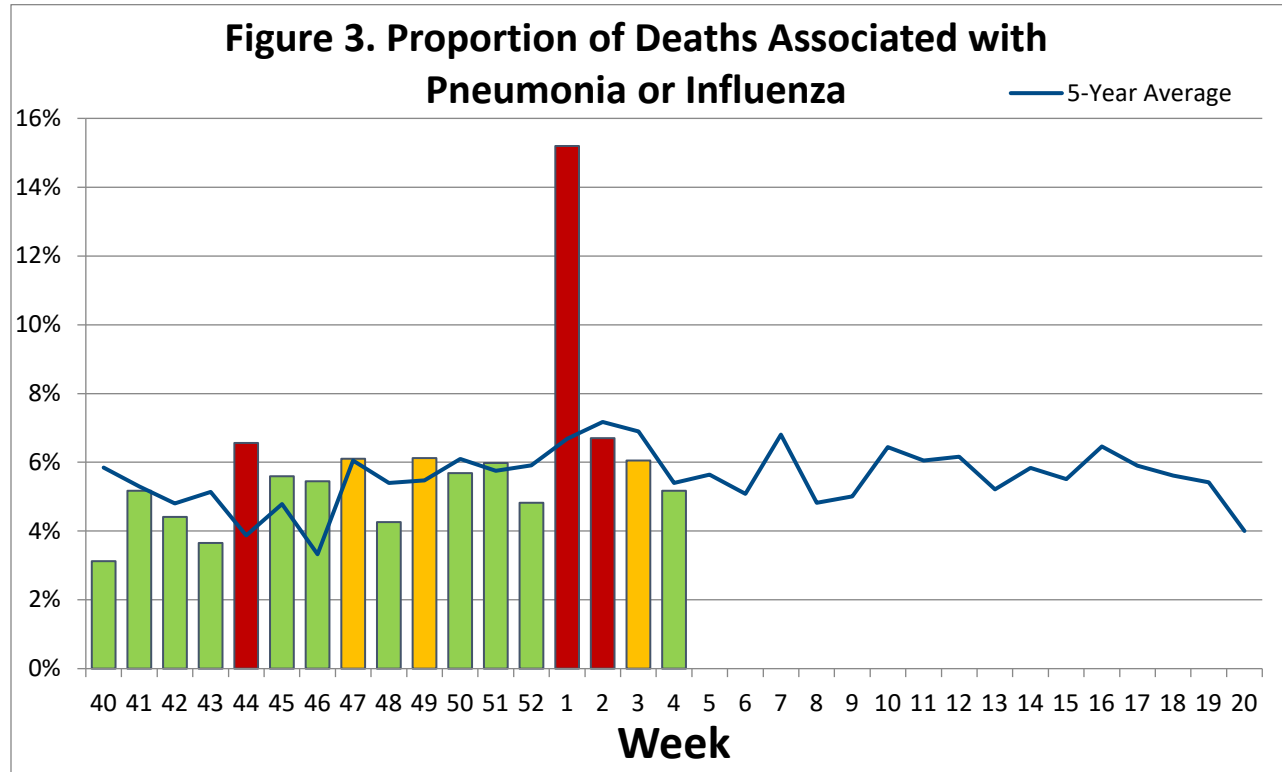


There was one influenza-associated hospitalizations (IAH) this reporting week. This is a low number of influenza-associated hospitalizations and lower than what we have seen at this point in previous flu seasons. All of influenza-associated hospitalizations this week were among Cleveland residents age 50 years and older. There have been 463 influenza-associated hospitalizations so far this season.

Data Source: Ohio Department of Health: Ohio Disease Reporting System. Data extracted on 2/2/2023. Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained.

Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons.

Pneumonia- & Influenza-Associated Deaths*



LOW < 6.02%	MODERATE 6.02% - 6.19%	HIGH 6.19% - 6.34%	VERY HIGH 6.34% <
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There have been 18 deaths this week due to pneumonia or influenza-related illnesses (P&I), which was 5.17% of all deaths during that week. This is a low percentage of deaths due to pneumonia or influenza compared to what we would expect any given week during the flu season. This week, the data shows there was one influenza specific-related deaths bringing the season total to 14. The proportion of P&I deaths is at the moderate threshold this week. All of the P&I deaths this reporting week were among residents 45 years and older.

Data Source: Cleveland Department of Public Health Department of Vital Statistics. Data compiled on 1/31/2023. Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained.

*Deaths represent all deaths for Cuyahoga County. All other data presented are City of Cleveland-specific.

Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons.